

Radon Detection Specialists, Inc.

Commercial Radon Survey Report

Client: Community Consolidated School District 181

Site Address: Walker School

120 S Walker

Clarendon Hills, IL 60514

Survey Date: April 25, 2012 to April 27, 2012

Initial Test

RDS-R-002

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Site Address: Walker School, 120 S Walker

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Survey Date: 4/25/12 to 4/27/12

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Basics of Radon and Radon Health Impacts

Radon is recognized by the United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) as well as the scientific and medical communities as a Class A carcinogen, accounting for 15,000 - 22,000 lung cancer deaths annually. Exposure to radon gas is the leading cause of lung cancer among non-smokers.

Radon is a cancer-causing, naturally occurring, radioactive gas which comes from our soil. It can't be seen, smelled or tasted. The only way to know if the level of radon gas in your building exceeds the recommended action level of 4.0 pCi/L is to test. The Department of Nuclear Safety in Illinois requires those testing for radon in commercial buildings, schools and multi-family housing communities, as well as individual residences, to be licensed.

The amount of radon in the soil depends on soil chemistry, which naturally varies. Radon levels in the soil can range from a few hundred to several thousands of pCi/L (pico Curies per liter of air). The amount of radon that escapes from the soil and enters the building depends on the weather, soil porosity, soil moisture, and the suction within the building.

Radon is the leading cause of lung cancer among non-smokers.

- There is no safe level of radon exposure. Any exposure causes some risk of developing cancer. In two 1999 reports, the National Academy of Sciences (NAS) concluded after an exhaustive review that radon is the second leading cause of lung cancer. Only cigarette smoking poses a greater risk. The NAS estimates that 15,000 to 22,000 Americans die every year from radon-related lung cancer. That's 10% of all lung cancer deaths annually.
- The alpha radiation from radon and its decay products cause damage to the sensitive lung tissue. Most of the radiation dose is not actually from radon itself, but rather from radon's chain of short-lived decay products that are inhaled and lodge in the airways of the lungs. These radionuclides decay quickly, producing other radionuclides that continue damaging the lung tissue. Those particles that are retained long enough release radiation and damage the surrounding lung tissue. It is this damage that can lead to lung cancer.

What other health risks are related to radon exposure?

- No other respiratory ailments are linked to radon exposure
- There are preliminary studies that are looking at the link between radon exposure and the development of Parkinson's and Alzheimer's disease. These are early studies. For more information on this issue, please visit our website and read the press release.



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Scope of Work Performed:

At the request of Jim Prusa, Facilities Coordinator for District 181, RDS performed radon testing at Walker School, located at 120 S Walker, Clarendon Hills, Illinois. This scope of work included a 2 day (short-term) radon test in all classrooms, offices, and common use spaces of the subject building.

A total of 45 devices were deployed, including one continuous radon monitor. Of the 44 passive devices deployed, 36 were single measurements, 5 were duplicates and 3 were blanks.

Testing was conducted from Wednesday, April 25, 2012 to Friday, April 27, 2012. The devices used were electret ionization chambers (EpermsTM) manufactured by RAD ELEC, Inc. and a continuous radon monitors manufactured by Sun Nuclear, model 1027. The report includes a table that details all device measurement results. Because radon levels fluctuate hourly, daily, weekly, seasonally and yearly, these results should not be used to estimate radon levels of rooms that were not tested, or to estimate future radon levels of rooms that were tested. Changes to the building components (both structural and mechanical) can effect radon concentrations. Duplicate devices have been averaged together and demonstrate the precision of the measurements.

The testing was conducted in accordance with the Illinois Emergency Management Agency Division of Nuclear Safety (IEMA) and the United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) testing protocols for commercial radon measurements, the device manufacturer's recommendations, and the RDS Quality Assurance Plan.



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Quality Assurance Plan for this Site

Pre-Deployment Testing Strategy

Tests will be conducted in all classrooms, offices and common use spaces in the subject building. A minimum of 1 detector will be placed every 2000 square feet in open areas. Tests will not be conducted in rooms that are not frequently occupied such as closets, storage rooms, restrooms, hallways, and stairwells unless the space is considered alterable for future regular use, or the measurement is taken for diagnostic purposes.

Materials and Methods

RDS will use electret ionization chambers and a continuous radon monitor to measure radon levels in the air in the above referenced property. The test will comply with all protocols set forth by IEMA, as well as the RDS Quality Assurance Plan. Duplicate tests will be conducted for not less than 10% of the total single devices placed to measure precision. Field blanks will be deployed for not less than 5% of the total number of tests deployed to measure background gamma radiation. Spike tests will be conducted at a minimum of 3% for the total amount of devices deployed (annually) to measure accuracy. The initial voltage reading will take place not more than 24 hours prior to deployment and the final voltage of the devices will be determined within 24 hours of retrieval.

RDS will locate devices in such a way to limit unintentional interference from building occupants. A walk-through inspection of the building prior to device deployment will allow RDS to document observations regarding radon entry mechanisms and general building pressure gradients. Test results will be reported in picoCuries per liter (pCi/L) of air. The effects of the HVAC system on radon progeny will not be evaluated and working level exposure (WL) will not be calculated during this test.

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Explanation of Device Results and Site Notes

Appendix A provides a detailed drawing showing device locations, if an appropriate and accurate drawing is provided by the client and dimensional device plotting is possible. If Appendix A is blank, please refer to the Device Placement columns provided in Appendix B (Room Use and Room Number) as an explanation of device locations.

Appendix B identifies all of the devices deployed and their reported radon levels. The results were determined using calculations supplied by the device manufacturer.

The radon levels were BELOW the recommended action level in all locations tested, with the exception of Room 100. Air exchange rates for the facility were not available at the time of testing. Air exchange rates can affect the radon concentration based on dilution of radon gas.

Notes Regarding Appendix B:

- All radon levels are expressed in picoCuries per liter (pCi/L) of air.
- The building was tested according to IEMA, and USEPA protocol in regard to device placement and analytical methods of calculating results.
- Tampering was not detected at the time the devices were retrieved, unless noted in the Comment Column.
- Devices were placed strategically to reduce accidental interference by building occupants.
- Duplicates are averaged together. It is the average of the two devices upon which decisions with regard to mitigation should be based.

Site Notes:

- 1. The subject building was occupied and fully-functional during this initial short-term survey.
- 2. The subject building was constructed in 2005 and is a two-story, brick structure, built slab-on-grade, and has no sump pump.



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Survey Summary

The radon levels found during this short-term survey were BELOW the USEPA and IEMA Action Level of 4.0 pCi/L, with the exception of Room 100.

Recommendations

It is the recommendation of this testing professional to perform another short-term test in Room 100. If the results of the second short-term test confirm elevated readings, consultation with an Illinois Licensed commercial mitigation firm will be recommended.

If the results of the second short-term test do not confirm elevated readings, long-term testing will be recommended in the areas where elevated levels were previously found. Long-term testing (testing lasting 90 days or more) provides a better understanding of building radon concentrations and the risks of exposure to radon on an annual basis.

Radon Detection Specialists is licensed for both residential and commercial radon testing in Illinois. For more information regarding radon testing and mitigation practices in the state of Illinois, please visit the Illinois Emergency Management Agency Department of Nuclear Safety's website, www.radon.illinois.gov, or call the state of Illinois Radon Program at 217-782-1325.

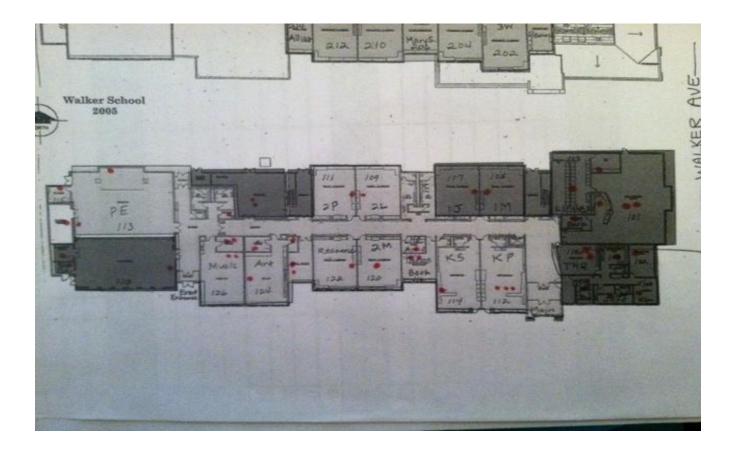
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Appendix A: Site Plan Showing Device Locations



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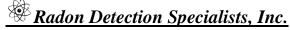
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Appendix B: Individual Device Results Table

Electret	Dev	vice Placement		Start			Stop			Exposure Period	Radon Level	Control Measurement	Duplicate Device Avg. Radon Level	Comments
	Foundation	Room Use	Room No.	Date	Time	Volts	Date	Time	Volts	Days	(pCi/L)	Duplicate/ Blank	(pCi/L)	
SFS519	Slab	Main Office	108	4/25/12	10:55 AM	235	4/27/12	11:40 AM	222	2.03	2.9			
SGC548	Slab	Nurse	104	4/25/12	10:55 AM	610	4/27/12	11:40 AM	594	2.03	3.2			
SGC504	Slab	Principal	100	4/25/12	10:55 AM	578	4/27/12	12:00 PM	527	2.05	11.8			
SFS560	Slab	Conference Room	102	4/25/12	10:55 AM	414	4/27/12	11:40 AM	398	2.03	3.5			
SDF231	Slab	THQ	110	4/25/12	10:55 AM	211	4/27/12	11:40 AM	197	2.03	3.2			
SFS535	Slab	Copy Room	106	4/25/12	11:00 AM	488	4/27/12	11:40 AM	471	2.03	3.6			
SGC461	Slab	MRC Office	101A	4/25/12	11:00 AM	579	4/27/12	11:40 AM	568	2.03	2.1			
SGC556	Slab	MRC Circulation	101	4/25/12	11:00 AM	641	4/27/12	11:40 AM	628	2.03	2.5			
SFS458	Slab	MRC - Center	101	4/25/12	11:00 AM	271	4/27/12	11:40 AM	260	2.03	2.3			
SFS501	Slab	MRC - Center	101	4/25/12	11:00 AM	212	4/27/12	11:40 AM	200	2.03	2.6	Duplicate	2.5	

All radon levels are expressed in picoCuries per liter (pCi/L).

Results of duplicate devices are averaged to determine the radon level in that location.



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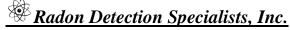
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	Foundation	Room Use	Room No.	Date	Time	Volts	Date	Time	Volts	Days	(pCi/L)	Duplicate/ Blank	(pCi/L)	
SFS692	Slab	Computer Lab	103	4/25/12	11:00 AM	390	4/27/12	11:45 AM	377	2.03	2.7			
SFS664	Slab	MDF	103A	4/25/12	11:05 AM	338	4/27/12	12:00 PM	321	2.04	3.8			
SGI015	Slab	Classroom	105	4/25/12	11:05 AM	724	4/27/12	11:45 AM	713	2.03	2.0			
SGH872	Slab	Classroom	107	4/25/12	11:05 AM	752	4/27/12	11:45 AM	739	2.03	2.4			
SGI123	Slab	Classroom	109	4/25/12	11:05 AM	743	4/27/12	11:45 AM	729	2.03	2.6			
SFS682	Slab	Classroom	111	4/25/12	11:05 AM	331	4/27/12	11:45 AM	324	2.03	1.2			
SFS556	Slab	Storage	S1	4/25/12	11:05 AM	349	4/27/12	11:50 AM	344	2.03	0.7			
SGC563	Slab	Storage	S1	4/25/12	11:05 AM	531	4/27/12	11:50 AM	531	2.03	-0.6	Blank		
SDF066	Slab	Boiler	M1	4/25/12	11:10 AM	347	4/27/12	11:50 AM	342	2.03	0.7			
SGH834	Slab	Boiler	M1	4/25/12	11:10 AM	728	4/27/12	11:50 AM	720	2.03	1.2			

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	Foundation	Room Use	Room No.	Date	Time	Volts	Date	Time	Volts	Days	(pCi/L)	Duplicate/ Blank	(pCi/L)	
SFS661	Slab	Custodial Storage	C2	4/25/12	11:10 AM	387	4/27/12	11:50 AM	380	2.03	1.2			
SFS710	Slab	MPR - E	128	4/25/12	11:10 AM	507	4/27/12	11:45 AM	498	2.02	1.6			
SGC453	Slab	PE - W	113	4/25/12	11:10 AM	599	4/27/12	11:45 AM	591	2.02	1.3			
SGC549	Slab	PE Office	115	4/25/12	11:15 AM	422	4/27/12	11:45 AM	406	2.02	3.5			
SGC460	Slab	PE Storage	S4	4/25/12	11:15 AM	573	4/27/12	11:45 AM	563	2.02	1.8			
SDM742	Slab	MPR - Storage	S3	4/25/12	11:15 AM	489	4/27/12	11:50 AM	483	2.02	0.9			
SFS509	Slab	Kitchen	130	4/25/12	11:15 AM	291	4/27/12	11:50 AM	286	2.02	0.7			
SGC535	Slab	PE - N	113	4/25/12	11:15 AM	539	4/27/12	11:50 AM	530	2.02	1.6			
SGC391	Slab	Music	126	4/25/12	11:15 AM	448	4/27/12	11:50 AM	438	2.02	1.9			
SFS484	Slab	Music	126	4/25/12	11:15 AM	450	4/27/12	11:50 AM	440	2.02	1.9	Duplicate	1.9	

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	Foundation	Room Use	Room No.	Date	Time	Volts	Date	Time	Volts	Days	(pCi/L)	Duplicate/ Blank	(pCi/L)	
SFS451	Slab	Music Storage	126A	4/25/12	11:20 AM	349	4/27/12	11:50 AM	341	2.02	1.5			
SFS615	Slab	Music Storage	126A	4/25/12	11:20 AM	258	4/27/12	11:50 AM	258	2.02	-0.6	Blank		
SGH710	Slab	Art Storage	124A	4/25/12	11:20 AM	689	4/27/12	11:55 AM	680	2.02	1.5			
SGH734	Slab	Kiln Room	124B	4/25/12	11:20 AM	711	4/27/12	11:55 AM	694	2.02	3.4			
SFS496	Slab	Art	124	4/25/12	11:20 AM	322	4/27/12	11:55 AM	315	2.02	1.2			
SFS662	Slab	Classroom	122	4/25/12	11:20 AM	452	4/27/12	11:55 AM	442	2.02	1.9			
SGC452	Slab	Classroom	120	4/25/12	11:20 AM	635	4/27/12	11:55 AM	625	2.02	1.8			
SGH651	Slab	Speech	118	4/25/12	11:20 AM	740	4/27/12	11:55 AM	732	2.02	1.2			
SGC390	Slab	Reading	116	4/25/12	11:25 AM	598	4/27/12	11:55 AM	586	2.02	2.3			
SGI135	Slab	Reading	116	4/25/12	11:25 AM	728	4/27/12	11:55 AM	716	2.02	2.2	Duplicate	2.3	

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SFS474	Slab	Classroom	114	4/25/12	11:25 AM	432	4/27/12	11:55 AM	420	2.02	2.4			
SGC524	Slab	Office - B&G	112	4/25/12	11:25 AM	598	4/27/12	11:55 AM	582	2.02	3.3			
SGH716	Slab	Office - B&G	112	4/25/12	11:25 AM	721	4/27/12	11:55 AM	704	2.02	3.4	Duplicate	3.4	
SGH821	Slab	Office - B&G	112	4/25/12	11:25 AM	762	4/27/12	11:55 AM	761	2.02	-0.4	Blank		
CRM 4060	Slab	THQ	110	4/25/12	10:55 AM		4/27/12	11:40 AM			3.7			See hourly results attached

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